

## One Person, One Vote

1. Who was the first woman appointed Associate Justice of Supreme Court?
2. What was the ratio of representation in the two Arizona counties?
3. What type of counties, urban or rural, dominated state legislatures?
4. By 1920, \_\_\_\_\_ the population lived in cities.
5. Define apportionment.
6. Problem was the institutions (state legislatures) would not...
7. Define judicial restraint.
8. What does it mean that this was “the classic case of the fox guarding the hen house?”
9. What did JFK believe was the “shame of the states?”
10. **Key of the case!!** What part of the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment was applied to *Baker v. Carr*?
11. Out of the *Gray v. Sanders* case, came the defining phrase....
12. In *Reynolds v. Simms*, Warren wrote for the majority that legislators represent...
13. Districts need to be \_\_\_\_\_ in size (population).
14. What clause of the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment was applied in *Reynolds v. Simms*?
15. What did some people want to do to overrule the Court’s decision?
16. When Congressmen redrew district lines, what would happen to some of their jobs?
17. What happened to the distribution of state resources after the apportionment cases?
18. Sum up the significance of *Baker v. Carr* and *Reynolds v. Simms* in 1 sentence.